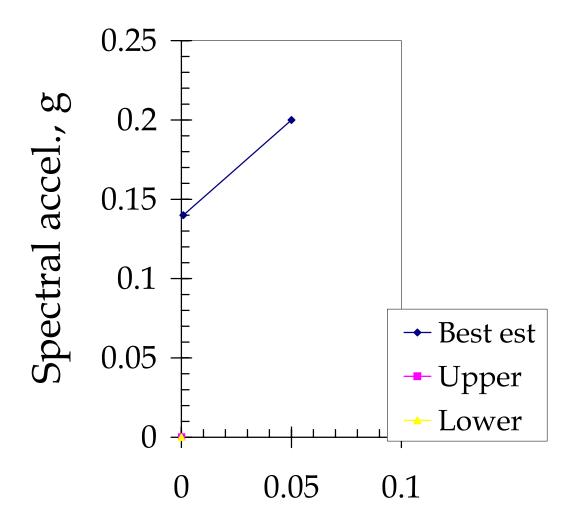
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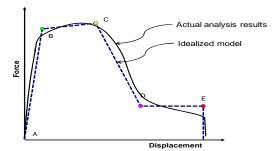


Figure 1: Force-displacement capacity boundary with all idealized segments present

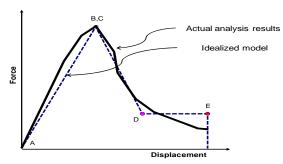


Figure 2: Force-displacement capacity boundary without strain hardening segment (e.g. buckling braced frame)

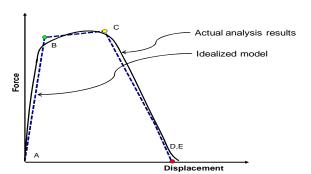


Figure 3: Force-displacement capacity boundary without lower strength plateau (e.g. unreinforced masonry)

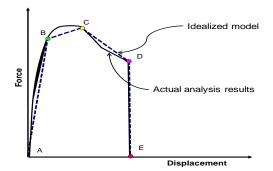


Figure 4: Force-displacement capacity boundary with pre-emptive vertical load failure